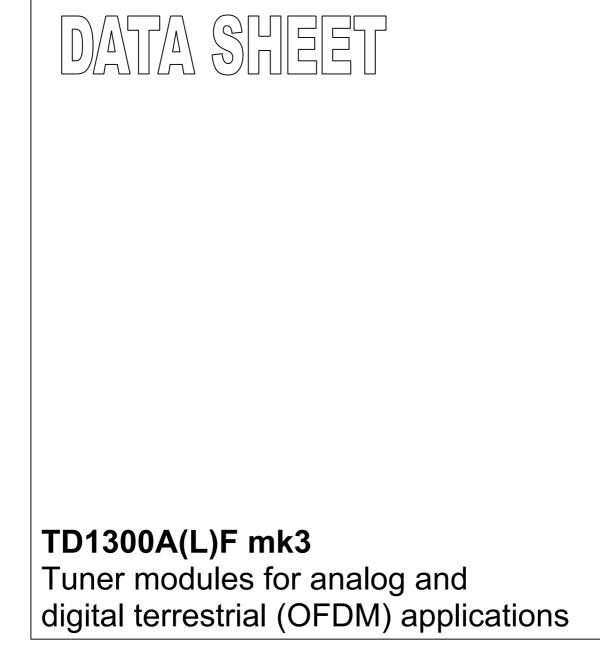
RF SOLUTIONS



Objective specification

Approved by :

Name / Date :



1

TD1300A(L)F-3

FEATURES

- Highly integrated single conversion tuner with active loopthrough
- Versions for different frequency ranges available
- +5V supply voltage only; no external tuning voltage required
- DC power output through RF-input connector (e.g. indoor antenna supply)
- Superior low noise and high sensitivity performance
- Tuners are suitable for analog and digital applications;
- Compliant to relevant standards e.g. CENELEC and Nordig
- Tuners are available in vertical and horizontal mounting
- Small size (50mm x 44mm x 14mm)
- RF-in to RF-out loopthrough amplifiers
 - Low noise and excellent linearity
 - Full VHF to UHF frequency range coverage
 - Standard connectors for in- and output e.g. IEC, F- and RCA-connector on request
- High performance and cost effective single conversion tuner
 - I²C programmable
 - 3.3V and 5V Bus compliant with max. 400kHz clock
 - Fast PLL tuning speed (programmable step size e.g. 62.5kHz and 166.67kHz)
 - Tuner internal gain control loop with selectable TakeOverPoint settings via I²C Bus
 - External gain control possible with internal loop disabled
 - 4.0V (max. gain) to 0V (min. gain) gain control voltage
 - Flat overall frequency response
 - Low Phase Noise PLL
 - 4 MHz crystal reference frequency output
 - SAW-filter and IF-amplifier included
 - Switchable 7/8 MHz or fixed 8MHz SAW filter
 - IF-amplification controllable over a wide range
 - Differential IF-output filtered by SAW filter; can directly drive the channel decoder
 - Unbalanced (wide-band) IF-output for analog applications



TD1300A(L)F-3

ORDERING INFORMATIONS

	Type name	Ordering code	Specialities			
	With RF-Loopthrough					
	TD1316ALF/IHP-3	Tbd	horizontal mounting			
VHF – UHF	TD1316ALF/IVP-2	Tbd	horizontal mounting vertical mounting horizontal mounting horizontal mounting vertical mounting horizontal mounting horizontal mounting horizontal mounting horizontal mounting vertical mounting vertical mounting vertical mounting			
full-band PLL tuner		Without RF-loopthrough				
	TD1316AF/IHP-3	Tbd	horizontal mounting			
	TD1316AF/IVP-3	tbd	vertical mounting			
		With RF-Loopthrough				
VHF – UHF	TD1311ALF/IHP-3	tbd	horizontal mounting			
2-Band PLL tuner	TD1311ALF/IVP-3	tbd	vertical mounting			
	Without RF-loopthrough					
	TD1311AF/IHP-3	tbd	horizontal mounting			
	TD1311AF/IVP-3	tbd	vertical mounting			
		With RF-Loopthrough				
	TD1344ALF/IHP-3	tbd	horizontal mounting			
UHF – only	TD1344ALF/IVP-3	tbd	vertical mounting			
PLL tuner		Without RF-loopthrough				
	TD1344AF/IHP-3	www.Data	horizontal mounting			
	TD1344AF/IVP-3	tbd	vertical mounting			

TD1300A(L)F-3

PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

TD1300ALF-3 belong to the 3rd generation of terrestrial tuners designed to cope with digital COFDM and analog transmission standards.

From function point-of-view these tuners can be divided into two high-frequency sections, a RFloopthrough and a single conversion tuner part.

In the loopthrough section broadband low-noise amplifiers are used. The loopthrough frequency response covers the entire frequency range from VHF to UHF.

The RF-downstream section is equipped with a state-of-the-art 3-band single conversion tuner, which makes use of a highly integrated MOPLL IC that provides the required high level of performance necessary for COFDM signal processing.

The tuners are provided with a DC/DC converter to generate the tuning voltage internally.

The internal 4MHz PLL crystal reference frequency is fed through one of the pin-terminals and can be used as a clock for a 2nd device e.g. the channel decoder.

Two IF-outputs are provided, one is a wideband, non filtered IF-output, while the other, narrow-band IF-output is equipped with a SAW-filter and a gain controllable IF-amplifier. This narrow-IF-output matches the A-to-D converter input of currently available channel decoders.

All tuners out of this family can be equipped with two standard IEC-connectors, RF-in is IEC-female, RF-out is IEC-male. The tuner housing is available in a vertical or horizontal mountable execution; the pinning pitch corresponds to the World Standard Pinning convention.

Apart from the RF-connectors, all other terminals are made with wire pins at the bottom side of the tuner.

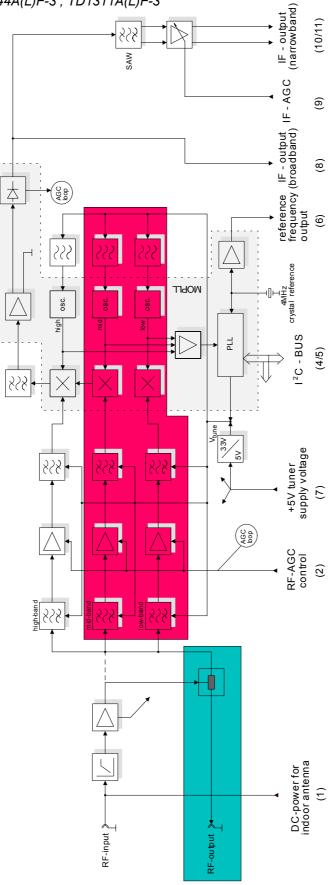
Frequency allocation table:

	TD1316A(L)F	TD1311A(L)F	TD1344A(L)F
RF frequency range	51MHz – 858MHz ^(*)	174MHz – 858MHz ^(*)	474MHz – 858MHz ^(*)
Channel bandwidth	7/8MHz	7/8	8 MHz
RF-loopthrough range	Ch E2 - ch E69	ch E2 - ch E69	ch E2 - ch E69
IF-center frequency	36.13MHz	36.13MHz	36.13MHz
RF input connector	IEC female	IEC female	IEC female
RF output connector	IEC male	IEC male	IEC male

^(*) data refer to RF-channel center frequency.

BLOCK DIAGRAMM

TD1316A(L)F-3 , TD1344A(L)F-3 , TD1311A(L)F-3



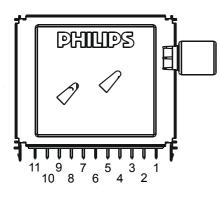
TD1300A(L)F-3

Objective specification

TD1300A(L)F-3

DEFINITION OF TERMINALS / SUPPLY DATA

TD1316A(L)F / TD1344A(L)F / TD1311A(L)F



Terminal	Function	Remark
1	DC-power option for tuners with P-extension	Max. permissible current: 100mA
2	External RF-gain control voltage (0.5V - 4.0V)	Source impedance limited to 1kohms
3	PLL chip address select (I ² C//tuner)	see application notes
4	SCL (I ² C / tuner)	
5	SDA (I ² C / tuner)	
6	4MHz reference frequency output;	AC coupled
7	+5V \pm 5% supply tuner (V_{TU})	
8	'broadband' IF - output	AC coupled
9	IF-gain control voltage	max. gain at 3V min. gain at 0V (see application notes)
10	'narrowband' IF - output	AC coupled
11	'narrowband' IF - output	AC coupled

TD1300A(L)F-3

RATINGS

Environmental conditions

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	MAX.	UNIT		
Non-operational C	Non-operational Conditions						
T _{AMB}	Ambient temperature		-25	+85	°C		
RH	Relative humidity		-	95	%		
g _₿	Bump acceleration	25g	-	245	m/s ²		
g s	Shock acceleration	50g	-	490	m/s ²		
	Vibration amplitude	10 to 55 Hz	-	0.35	mm		
Operational condi	tions						
T _{AMB}	Ambient temperature		-10	+60	°C		
RH	Relative humidity		-	95	%		

Limiting values under operational conditions

The tuner can be guaranteed to function properly under the following conditions.

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SYMBOL	PARAMETER	PIN	MIN	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
VL	DC-loopthrough to input connector (optional)	1			20	V
١L	Max. permissible current	1			100	mA
V _{TU}	Tuner supply voltage	7	4.75	5.00	5.25	V
Ι _{τυ}	Relevant supply current	/	-	185	205	mA
V _{ripple}	Max. permissible ripple voltage (50Hz – 100kHz) ⁽¹⁾	7			10 ⁽¹⁾	mVpp
V _{AGC}	Tuner AGC voltage	2	-	4.0	4.5	V
ΔV_{AGC}	AGC voltage range	2	0.3	-	4.0	V

TD1300A(L)F-3

I _{AGC}	AGC control current		-	-	t.b.f.	mA
V _{IF-AGC}	IF- AGC input voltage	9	-	3.0	4.0	V
$\Delta V_{\text{IF-AGC}}$	IF- AGC input voltage range	9	0	-	3.5	V
I _{IF-AGC}	IF- AGC input current		-	-	10	μA
V _{AS}	Address select input voltage	3	-	-	5.25	V
V _{SCL}	Serial clock input voltage	4	-0.3	-	5.25	V
V _{SDA}	Serial data input voltage	5	-0.3	-	5.25	V
I _{SDA}	Serial data input current	5	-1	-	5	mA

Note 1: Maximum allowable ripple voltage superimposed on the +5V supply voltage in the frequency range 50Hz to 100kHz;

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Worst case the combination of tuner plus COFDM channel decoder

(e.g. Philips Semiconductors COFDM reference board OM5754)

can withstand a max. +5V supply voltage ripple of 10mVpp of which the most sensitive ripple frequency is between 500Hz and 1kHz.

Specification criteria is: 8k OFDM, 64QAM, BER 2x10⁻⁴ post Viterbi

TD1300A(L)F-3

Tuner modules for analog and digital terrestrial (OFDM) applications

SPECIFICATION DATA

If not otherwise stated the electrical performance refers to:

•	ambient temperature relative humidity supply voltages	: 22°C ±2°C : 60% ±10% : 5V ±0.1V
	RF-gain control voltage	30 ± 0.10 : 4.0V $\pm 0.1V$ (internal AGC detector disabled;
		see application notes)
٠	IF-gain control voltage	: 1V max.
٠	RF-input termination	: 75 ohms
٠	RF-output termination	: 75 ohms

Next specification data refer to the overall performance from RF-input to IF-output. If not otherwise stated, all data are assigned to broadband IF-output. The tuner has to be tuned as such that coincidence between RF-channel center and IF-center frequency of 36.13MHz is given.

	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.
Frequency ranges (VHF/UHF) ⁽¹⁾			
(VHF low) Ìlow-band	49MHz		159MHz
(VHF high) mid-band	162MHz		444MHz
(UHF) high-band	448MHz		861MHz
UHF only tuners	474MHz		861MHz
RF voltage gain ⁽²⁾	44dB	49dB	
Overall gain taper	www.DataSheet4U.com	6dB	
RF AGC range			
Low band	40dB		
Mid band	40dB		
High band	35dB		
Image rejection			
(referred to IF-center frequency)			
(VHF low) low-band	66dB	70dB	
(VHF high) mid-band	66dB	70dB	
(UHF) high-band	55dB	60dB	
Osc. voltage at aerial input		<20dBµV	
(f < 1000MHz)			
RF-input return loss (75ohms)	5dB	>7dB	
In-channel return loss ⁽³⁾		8dB	
Noise figure (at nom. gain)		5dB	7dB
ESD protection of terminals	2kV		
Surge protection at RF-input	5kV		
Osc. phase noise ⁽⁴⁾			
(1kHz)			-73dBc/Hz
(10kHz)			-73dBc/Hz
(5)	l		1
Overall voltage gain ⁽⁵⁾		80dB	

Note 1: channel center including tuning margin

Note 2: to be measured at 'broadband' IF-output with 1kohms load

Note 3: to be measured at RF-input in the range channel-center ± 3MHz

Note 4: PLL step size 166.667kHz; CP as recommended (see application notes)

Note 5: measured at narrow band IF-output terminals 10/11; IF-AGC voltage (terminal 9) set to 3V

TD1300A(L)F-3

Cross-modulation:

Definition: The cross-modulation is defined as the transfer of the adjacent channels' modulation depth to the wanted carrier.

Measurement:	
Unwanted carriers (f _{unw})	= wanted carrier (f _w) ± 8MHz
Level of all carriers	= 70dBµV
Modulation	= AM, 50%, 15kHz
IF-output loaded with $1k\Omega$	// 15pF // 1.2uH (load compensation)
IF-output level limited to 10)4dBµV
-	-

Spec. limit: max. cross-modulation is less or equal 1% (typ. 0.3%)

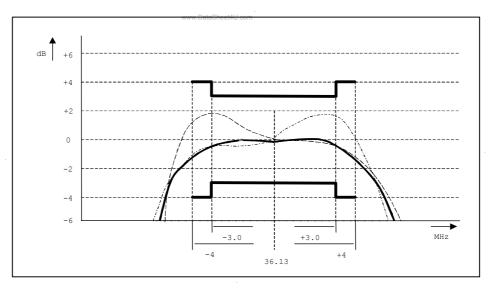
Flatness (tilt) of overall responds curve (to be measured at broad-band IF-output):

Definition: tilt of curve is defined in the specified IF-range from highest to lowest gain point at nom. gain

: 1.0dB max.

in the range IF-center ± 3MHz	: 3dB max.
in the range IF-center ± 4MHz	: 4dB max.

Deterioration of flatness during AGC (0dB to 30dB)

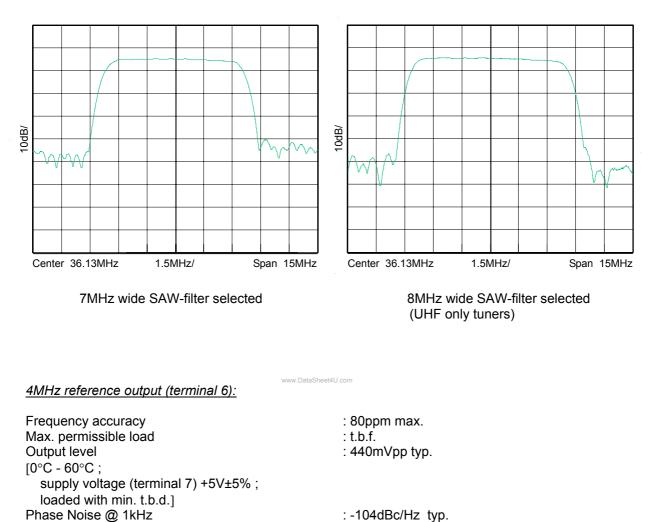


Input sensitivity:

The typical input sensitivity, when measured in an adequate application (i.e. Philips Semiconductors COFDM reference board OM5754) is: -82dBm , BER $2x10^{-4}$ post Viterbi

Conditions: Gaussian channel w/o added noise, 8k OFDM, 64QAM, code rate 2/3, guard interval 1/8

TD1300A(L)F-3



Typical response curves at narrowband IF-output (tuner set to 470MHz):

Next specification data refer to the overall performance from RF-input to RF-output. (valid for all tuners with loopthrough)

	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.
Frequency range (referred to channel center)	51MHz		858MHz
Power gain		3dB	
Overall gain taper		2.5dB	
Noise figure		5dB	
CSO / CTB (acc. EN50083)	-57dBc		
RF-output return loss (referred to 75Ω)		10dB	

TD1300A(L)F-3

APPLICATION NOTES

Programming of tuner PLL

The tuner control (frequency selection and band switching) is done via the I²C bus. One address byte and four data bytes are needed to fully program the tuner. A PLL lock flag can be read from the tuner during 'READ' - mode. Four independent PLL addresses are available; which one is actually valid depends on the address select voltage that is connected to terminal 3. All tuners out of this family are 3.3V and 5V I²C Bus level compliant.

<u>l²C-bus data format , 'WRITE ' - mode:</u>

NAME	BYTE	MSB							LSB	ACK
Addressbyte	1	1	1	0	0	0	CA1	CA0	R/W=0	А
Prog. Divider Byte 1	2	0	N14	N13	N12	N11	N10	N9	N8	А
Prog. Divider Byte 2	3	N7	N6	N5	N4	N3	N2	N1	N0	А
Control Data Byte	4	1	CP	T2	T1	Т0	R1	R0	0	А
Switchport Byte	5a	0	0	0	SP4	SP3	SP2	SP1	SP0	А
Auxiliary Byte (*)	5b	AGC	AL2	AL1	AL0	0	0	0	0	А

A = acknowledge

Description of used symbols:

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CA1, CA0	: chip address selection bits (see table: Programmable address selection bits)
R/W	: Read / Write bit ; Bit = 0 \Rightarrow Write mode Bit = 1 \Rightarrow Read mode
N14 to N0	: LO frequency divider bits
CP,T2, T1, T0	: PLL charge pump settings; T2, T1, T0 = 0, 1, 1 \Rightarrow Switchport byte (5a) is replaced by Auxiliary byte (5b)
R1, R0	: reference divider bits
SP4 SP0	: Band selection and SAW filter switch ports; Stand-by on: SP1, SP0 = 1, 1
AGC	: AGC time constant Bit; AGC = 0 \Rightarrow low AGC current result in high time constant
	AGC = 1 \Rightarrow high AGC current result in low time constant
AL2, AL1, AL0	: RF-AGC loop T ake O ver P oint (TOP) bits

CA1, CA0: Programmable address selection bits

CA1	CA0	Voltage applied to terminal 3
0	0	$0V$ to $0.1xV_{TU}$
0	1	terminal open
1	0	$0.4 x V_{TU}$ to $0.6 x V_{TU}$
1	1	$0.9 x V_{TU}$ to $1.0 x V_{TU}$

TD1300A(L)F-3

N14 to N0: programmable divider bits

divider ratio: $N = N14x2^{14} + N13x2^{13} + ... + N1x2^{1} + N0$

How to calculate the programmable divider ratio N :

 $N = \frac{\left(f_{input} + f_{IF}\right)}{f_{ref}} \left[\frac{Hz}{Hz}\right] \quad \text{whereby} \quad f_{ref} = \frac{4 \cdot 10^6}{64^{(1)}} \left[Hz\right] = 62.5 kHz$ $f_{ref} = \frac{4 \cdot 10^6}{24^{(1)}} \left[Hz\right] = 166.6 \bar{6} kHz$

Note ⁽¹⁾ : reference divider ratio to be set with Bits ' R1/ R0 ' (see table below)

Do not set the divider ratio as such that the tuner is tuned into extreme conditions i.e. far below or far above the specified ranges.

<u>T2, T1, T0:</u> PLL charge pump current settings (Control Data Byte):

Note: during search tuning it is recommended to set the PLL charge pump current to 'low'. After channel acquisition the charge pump current should be set to conditions as indicated in below table.

СР	T2	T1	ТО	PLL charge pump	Oscillator frequency
0	1	1	1	Low CP	84MHz < Low-band oscillator <180MHz 197MHz < Mid-band oscillator <366MHz 484MHz < High-band oscillator <646MHz
1	1	1	0	Medium CP	Low-band oscillator >180MHz Mid-band oscillator >366MHz 646MHz < High-band oscillator <790MHz
					Generally recommended for PAL applications
1	1	1	1	High CP	High-band oscillator >790MHz
0/1 *	0	1	1		Auxiliary byte enabled

* NOTE: After the CP-Bit has been set and the auxiliary byte is going to be addressed , the CP-Bit must remain unchanged !

<u>R1, R0 :</u> PLL reference divider settings (Control Data Byte):

PLL step size	PLL ref. divider ratio	R1	R0
166.67 kHz	24	1	0
62.5 kHz	64	1	1

TD1300A(L)F-3

<u>SP4 SP0:</u>	Band and SAW-filter selection table (Switchport Byte):
-----------------	--

	SP4	SP3	SP2	SP1	SP0
Low - band	0	Х	0	0	1
mid - band	0	Х	0	1	0
High - band	0	Х	1	0	0
7 MHz SAW - filter	0	0	Х	Х	Х
8 MHz SAW - filter	0	1	Х	Х	Х
Stand-By mode	Х	Х	Х	1	1

AL2, AL1, AL0 : tuner internal gain control loop settings (Auxiliary Byte):

To have access to the AGC loop 'Take Over Point' bits, the control byte bits T2, T1, T0 must be set to 0, 1, 1 .

External AGC mode: The tuner can be controlled by an external gain control voltage applied to terminal 2 of the tuner.

In that case the ALx - bits need to be set as shown in table below.

AL2	AL1	AL0	AGC loop TOP	Remarks
0	0	1 www.	ାHigh⊍ୁ(0dB reference)	
0	1	0	Medium -3dB	Range recommended for DVB-T
0	1	1	Low -6dB	applications
1	0	0	-9dB	
1	0	1	-12dB	Recommended for PAL applications
1	1	0	$I_{AGC} = 0$	External AGC (1)
1	1	1	V _{AGC} = 3.5V	Loop disabled (2)

Note 1: The tuner internal AGC current sources are disabled

Note 2: The tuner internal AGC detector is disabled. With no external AGC voltage applied to the tuner, the RF-gain is always set to maximum.

I²C-bus data format , 'READ ' - mode:

Name	MSB							LSB	
Address byte	1	1	0	0	0	CA1	CA0	R/W=1	Α
Status byte	POR	FL	1	1	AGC	0	0	0	А

A : Acknowledge

CA1 / CA0 = chip address (see address selection table)

POR = power-on-reset-flag ; POR = 1 after power-on

FL = in-lock-flag ; FL = 1 when PLL is phase locked

AGC = internal AGC flag ; AGC = 1 when internal AGC is active

TD1300A(L)F-3

Default settings of tuner PLL at power-on reset:

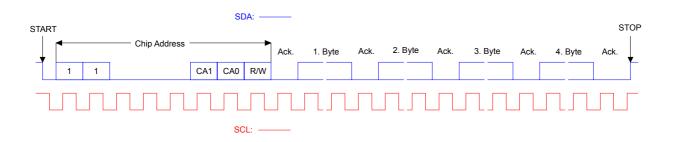
NAME	BYTE	MSB							LSB
Addressbyte	1	1	1	0	0	0	CA1	CA0	0
Prog. Divider Byte 1	2	0	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х
Prog. Divider Byte 2	3	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х
Control Data Byte	4	1	1	0	0	1	Х	Х	1
Switchport Byte	5a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Auxiliary Byte (*)	5b	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0

X = don't care

Telegram Examples:

- START addressbyte divider byte1 divider byte2 control byte switchport byte STOP
- START addressbyte divider byte1 divider byte2 control byte auxiliary byte STOP
- START addressbyte divider byte1 divider byte2 STOP
- START addressbyte control byte switchport byte STOP
- START addressbyte control byte auxiliary byte STOP

I²C-bus timing:



TD1300A(L)F-3

Max. IF-output level:

For analog, PAL applications it is advisable to set the internal RF-gain control loop Take Over Point to:

Max. Permissible IF-load impedance:

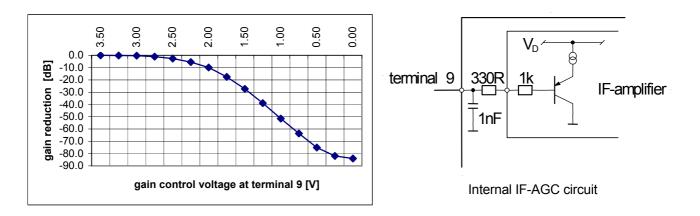
The max. load applied to the ' broadband ' IF-output of the tuner should not exceed:

1kΩ min.//15pF max.

The reactive load has to be compensated (tuned-out to the IF-center frequency) by an inductance connected in parallel to the load.

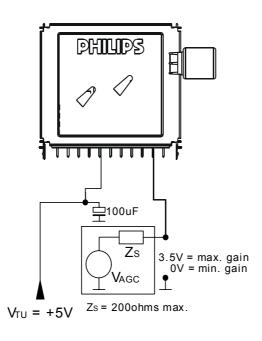
The max. load applied to the 'narrowband' balanced IF-output of the tuner is limited to $1k\Omega$ min. .

Gain control characteristic of IF-amplifier (terminal 9) :



TD1300A(L)F-3

External RF-Gain Control Voltage and Tuner Supply Voltage; recommended schematic



Phase noise, I²C bus traffic and crosstalk

The low noise PLL used in these tuners will clean up the noise spectrum of the VCOs close to the carrier to reach noise levels @ 1 kHz offset from the carrier compatible with e.g. OFDM reception.

Linked to this noise improvement, some disturbances may become visible while they were not visible because they were hidden into the noise in analog dedicated applications and circuits. This is especially true for disturbances coming from the I²C bus traffic, whatever this traffic is intended for the MOPLL or for another slave on the bus.

To avoid this I^2C bus crosstalk and be able to have a clean noise spectrum, it is necessary to use a bus gate that enables the signal on the bus to drive the MOPLL. This is used only when the communication is intended for the tuner part (such a kind of I^2C bus gate is included into the Philips terrestrial channel decoders), and to avoid unnecessary repeated sending of the same information.

Main board recommendations :

The tracks on the main board connected to the tuners' terminals should be kept as short as possible in order to avoid interferences because of immunity problems and/or to avoid problems with regard to radiation of the local oscillator.

For tuners with antenna-power function (tuners with type name extension "P")

Attention:

Tuners with type name extension 'P' do have the DC-supply option through out the RF-input connector on board. The max. permissible current drive is limited to 100mA .

TD1300A(L)F-3

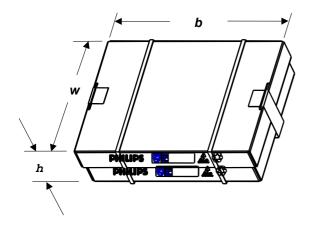
PACKAGING INFO

The products are packed in the carton box and transferred to customers by Pallet Transport.

IEC	Dimension	No. of	Gross Wt
types	b x w x h (cm)	sets	(Kg)
Carton	46 x 34 x 12.2	98	4.1
Pallet	120 x 105 x 105	7742	345.1

Carton Boxes are made of Corrugated Fibreboard which are free of environmentally banned substances.

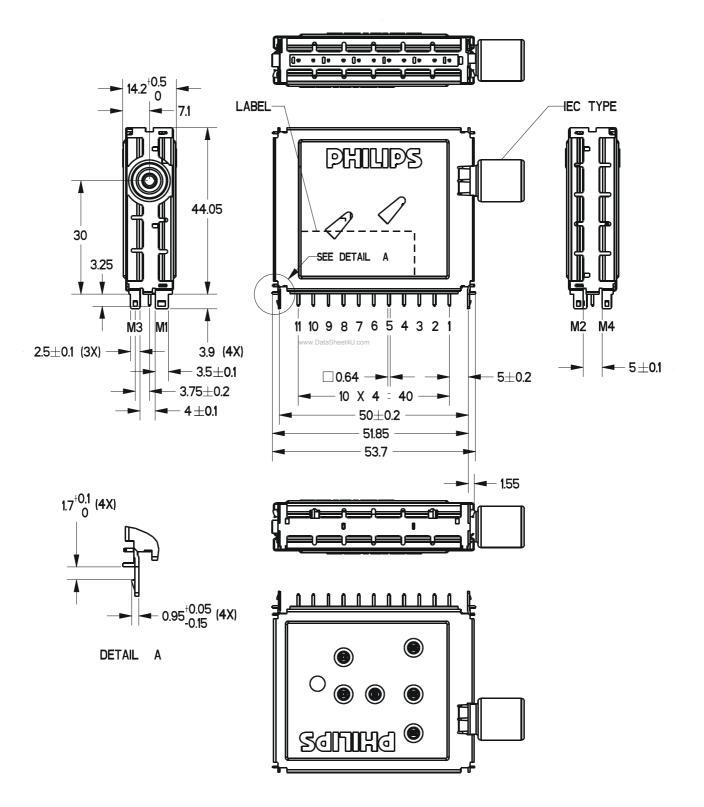
Example of Carton Box:



TD1300A(L)F-3

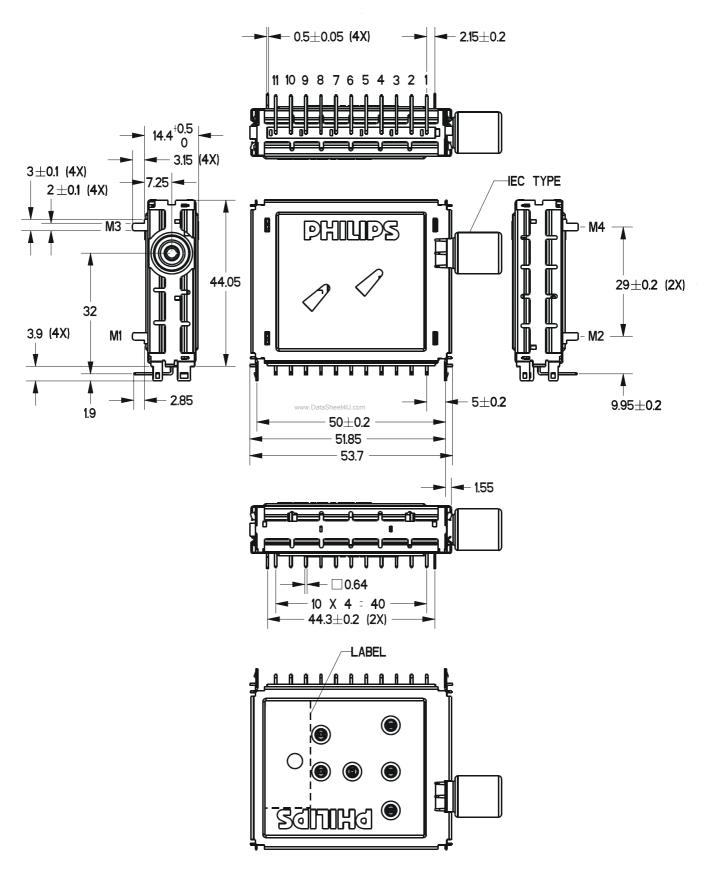
MECHANICAL DIMENSIONS

general tolerances ± 0.5 mm unless otherwise stated / all dimensions in millimeter / drawings not to scale



VERTICAL MOUNTING

TD1300A(L)F-3

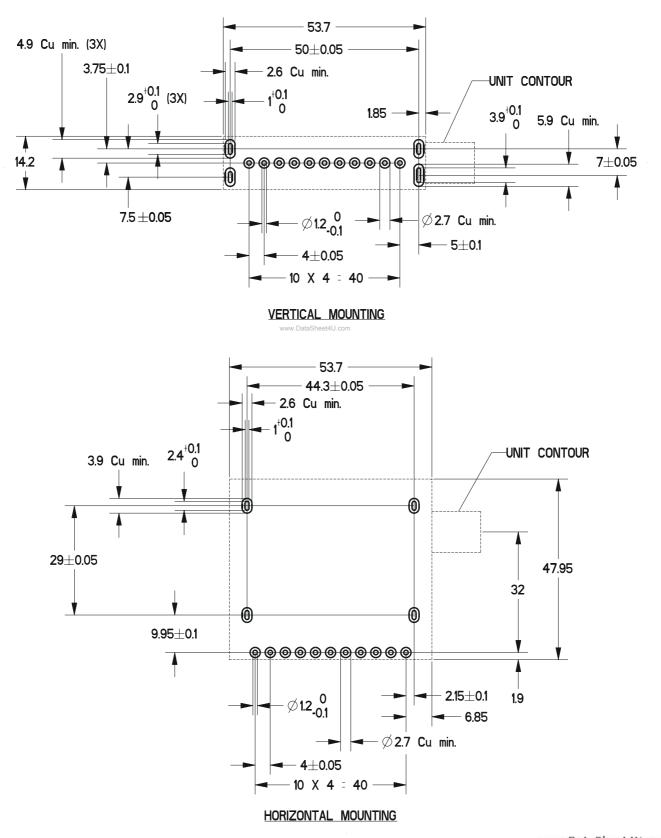


HORIZONTAL MOUNTING

TD1300A(L)F-3

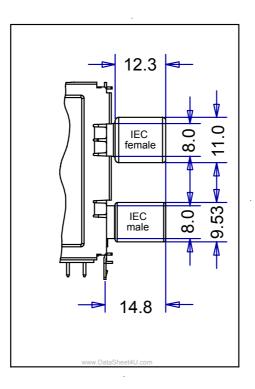


PUNCHING PATTERN SEEN FROM SOLDER SIDE



TD1300A(L)F-3

RF-connector data; RF-input is standard IEC female; RF-output is standard IEC male:



TD1300A(L)F-3

DOCUMENT REVISION HISTORY

Date	Document status	Rev. no.	Revised by	Revision details
03.05.2005	Objective spec.	а	Y.Kalafat	First draft

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TD1300A(L)F-3

DEFINITIONS

Data sheet status	
Objective specification	This data sheet contains target or goal specifications for product development.
Preliminary specification	This data sheet contains preliminary data; supplementary data may be published later.
Product specification	This data sheet contains final product specification.
Application Information	
Where application information is given, it is advisory and does not form part of the specification	

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